

Table 2

Descriptive statistics of risk factors and dependent variables in both total samples and the different groups in study 2

	Total sample (N=944)		Directly exposed (n=297)		Indirectly exposed (n=74)		Robbery control (n= 195)		Control never exposed (n=378)	
	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>	<i>M</i>	<i>SD</i>
Female	62 %	<i>n</i> = 586	64 %	<i>n</i> = 191	50 %	<i>n</i> = 43	63 %	<i>n</i> =123	62 %	<i>n</i> = 236
Age	42.69	12.29	41.85	12.71	43.15	11.49	46.74	.37	41.18	12.62
Life events	.47	.73	.53	.81	.59	.68	.35	.61	.47	.72
IP trauma	.89	.86	.92	.95	.97	.78	1.00	.86	.79	.80
N-IP trauma	.30	.55	.34	.55	.28	.51	.25	.54	.28	.56
UNSPE trauma	.28	.53	.33	.58	.32	.53	.36	.57	.21	.45
PTCI-NCS	33.84	13.92	31.29	12.80	28.28	8.86	37.21	16.83	35.19	13.27
PTCI-NCW	15.85	7.75	16.34	8.41	14.67	6.77	16.00	7.49	15.62	7.34
PTCI-SB	10.62	5.32	9.35	5.11	6.77	3.05	11.45	5.04	11.94	5.40
ASI	11.15	8.91	8.39	7.97	6.96	7.35	14.28	9.75	12.52	8.53
CSQ RAT	28.21	4.83	26.99	5.03	26.80	5.10	28.48	4.66	29.30	4.42
CSQ EMO	14.20	3.54	13.41	3.53	13.43	3.70	14.85	3.59	14.62	3.37
CSQ AVO	18.88	3.96	18.44	4.11	18.81	3.78	19.06	3.81	19.14	3.94
CSS	38.42	6.22	39.42	6.42	40.16	5.55	37.71	6.38	37.67	5.94
TSC	33.81	7.08	32.45	7.40	31.73	6.29	35.61	7.27	34.35	6.57
SCL-SOM	4.97	5.63	4.36	5.27	3.82	4.39	5.48	5.84	5.41	5.94

Note. IP trauma (Interpersonal trauma = rape, violence, loss, sexual abuse, threatened with a weapon, war, shock over traumatic exposure happening for someone close to you, physical abuse, and childhood neglect), N-IP trauma (Non-interpersonal trauma: fire, accident, and natural disaster), UNSPE trauma (unspecified trauma= other traumas, witnessing someone being in danger or injured), PTCI (Posttraumatic Cognition Inventory), NCS (negative cognitions about self), NCW (negative cognitions about the world), SB (self-blame), ASI (Anxiety Sensitivity Index), CSQ (Coping Style Questionnaire), RAT (rational), EMO (emotional), AVO (avoidant), CSS (Crisis Support Scale), TSC (Trauma Symptom Checklist), SCL-SOM (Symptom Checklist, somatization).