

Table 1

Descriptive statistics of risk factors and dependent variables in both total samples and the different groups in study 1

| | Total sample (N=1023) | | Directly exposed (n=364) | | Indirectly exposed (n=86) | | Robbery control (n= 195) | | Control never exposed (n= 378) | |
|--------------|-----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
| | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> | <i>M</i> | <i>SD</i> |
| Female | 62 % | <i>n</i> = 632 | 64 % | <i>n</i> = 231 | 50 % | <i>n</i> = 43 | 63 % | <i>n</i> = 123 | 62 % | <i>n</i> = 236 |
| Age | 42.71 | 12.13 | 41.98 | 12.82 | 43.44 | 11.24 | 46.74 | 10.32 | 41.18 | 12.62 |
| Life events | .49 | .76 | .55 | .86 | .63 | .74 | .36 | .62 | .47 | .72 |
| IP trauma | .90 | .86 | .95 | .95 | .94 | .76 | 1.00 | .86 | .79 | .80 |
| N-IP trauma | .29 | .54 | .34 | .54 | .26 | .49 | .25 | .54 | .28 | .56 |
| UNSPE trauma | .28 | .53 | .32 | .58 | .33 | .52 | .36 | .57 | .21 | .45 |
| PTCI-NCS | 34.34 | 14.49 | 33.21 | 14.78 | 28.93 | 10.27 | 37.20 | 16.83 | 35.19 | 15.62 |
| PTCI-NCW | 15.90 | 7.60 | 16.23 | 7.87 | 15.47 | 7.90 | 16.00 | 7.49 | 11.94 | 7.34 |
| PTCI-SB | 10.79 | 5.36 | 9.93 | 5.40 | 7.94 | 3.86 | 11.45 | 5.04 | 15.62 | 7.34 |
| ASI | 11.92 | 9.25 | 10.82 | 9.40 | 8.55 | 8.99 | 14.28 | 9.75 | 12.52 | 8.53 |
| CSQ RAT | 28.47 | 4.71 | 27.96 | 4.68 | 26.90 | 5.54 | 28.48 | 4.66 | 29.30 | 4.42 |
| CSQ EMO | 14.38 | 3.47 | 13.99 | 3.38 | 13.85 | 3.91 | 14.86 | 3.59 | 14.62 | 3.37 |
| CSQ AVO | 19.11 | 3.93 | 19.20 | 3.98 | 18.71 | 3.93 | 19.06 | 3.81 | 19.14 | 3.94 |
| CSS | 39.51 | 6.31 | 41.68 | 6.02 | 42.45 | 4.80 | 37.71 | 6.38 | 37.67 | 5.94 |
| TSC | 35.38 | 8.68 | 36.88 | 11.07 | 32.97 | 7.10 | 35.60 | 7.27 | 34.36 | 6.57 |
| SCL-SOM | 5.55 | 6.48 | 6.22 | 7.42 | 3.44 | 5.35 | 5.48 | 5.84 | 5.42 | 6.57 |

Note. IP trauma (Interpersonal trauma = rape, violence, loss, sexual abuse, threatened with a weapon, war, shock over traumatic exposure happening for someone close to you, physical abuse, and childhood neglect), N-IP trauma (Non-interpersonal trauma: fire, accident, and natural disaster), UNSPE trauma (unspecified trauma= other traumas, witnessing someone being in danger or injured), PTCI (Posttraumatic Cognition Inventory), NCS (negative cognitions about self), NCW (negative cognitions about the world), SB (self-blame), ASI (Anxiety Sensitivity Index), CSQ (Coping Style Questionnaire), RAT (rational), EMO (emotional), AVO (avoidant), CSS (Crisis Support Scale), TSC (Trauma Symptom Checklist), SCL-SOM (Symptom Checklist, somatization).